ADIL DENIZLI SERIES

PROTEOMICS



Adil Denizli Series

PROTEOMICS

Editors Adil Denizli Nilay Bereli Deniz Türkmen



PALME YAYINLARI : 2625

PROTEOMICS

Seri Editör : Adil Denizli

Editörler : Adil Denizli, Nilay Bereli ve Deniz Türkmen

Yayın Koordinatörü : İlhan BUDAK

: PALME TO Dizgi Grafik Birimi Baskı Hazırlık

Palme Yayınevi©2026

Yayıncı Sertifika No : 49844

: 978-625-5600-96-7 **ISBN**

Baskı : Baloğlu Grup Basım Ltd. Şti.

Basımevi Sertifika No : 41297

Kitapta yer alan yazı, resim ve şekil 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kısmen ya da tamamen basılamaz, dolaylı dahi olsa kullanılamaz, teksir, fotokopi ya da başka bir teknikle çoğaltılamaz. Tüm hakları Palme Yayınevi'ne aittir.

Kütüphane Bilgi Kartı Adil Denizli, Nilay Bereli ve Deniz Türkmen **PROTEOMICS**

1. Basım, 260 s, 16 x 24, Kaynaklar var, Dizin Var ISBN: 978-???-??? Biyokimya



Merkez: A. Adnan Saygun Caddesi, No.: 10/1 Sihhiye/ANKARA Tel.: 312 433 37 57

Sube 1: Kavaklıdere Mahallesi, Olgunlar Caddesi, No.: 4/B, Bakanlıklar/ANKARA Tel.: 312 417 95 28 Faks: 312 419 69 64

Sube 2: Kazım Dirik Mahallesi, Ankara Caddesi, No.: 259/C, Bornova/IZMIR Tel.: 232 343 10 77 Faks: 232 343 10 78

bilgi@palmeyayinevi.com

www.palmeyayinevi.com

PREFACE

In recent years, significant advancements in biotechnology, genetics, and medicine have propelled scientific research toward greater depth and complexity. As molecular biology continues to evolve, the field of proteomics has emerged as a critical area of study, following the progress made in genomics. Proteins serve as fundamental components of biological systems, playing essential roles in cellular functions and regulatory mechanisms. By investigating the structure, function, interactions, and dynamic alterations of proteins, proteomics provides invaluable insights into biological processes, disease mechanisms, and therapeutic strategies.

With its expanding role in biomedical research, proteomics has become indispensable in modern medicine. Its applications facilitate early disease detection, more effective treatment strategies, and the advancement of precision medicine. Contemporary proteomic methodologies are proving instrumental in the diagnosis and treatment of various critical health conditions, including cancer, neurodegenerative disorders, autoimmune diseases, and infectious illnesses. Given its profound impact on healthcare and life sciences, a comprehensive understanding of proteomics is now essential for scientists engaged in biomedical and clinical research.

This volume presents a thorough examination of proteomics, encompassing fundamental principles, cutting-edge methodologies, and emerging applications in medicine. The opening chapter, "Proteomics and General Principles," introduces core concepts, methodologies, and the significance of protein analysis in biological research. The subsequent chapter, "Proteomics in Medicine: Emerging Techniques and Applications," explores innovative proteomic technologies and their implications for disease diagnosis and therapeutic interventions.

A crucial aspect of proteomic research involves the separation and identification of proteins. "Analytical Methods in Proteomics Analysis: Methodology for Separation and Identification of Proteins and Their Interactions" provides a detailed discussion of advanced techniques for protein fractionation, characterization, and interaction studies. Additionally, "Affinity Capillary Electrophoresis for Proteomics" offers an in-depth analysis of capillary electrophoresis and its utility in proteomic investigations.

With the increasing emphasis on personalized medicine, proteomics plays a pivotal role in tailoring medical treatments to individual patient profiles. "Recent Proteomics Applications Towards Personalized/Precision Medicine" examines the latest developments in proteomic approaches and their contributions to the field

of precision medicine. Furthermore, "Protein Depletion Studies for Proteomics" underscores the importance of protein depletion techniques in enhancing the accuracy and reliability of proteomic analyses.

Biosensor technology has emerged as a powerful tool in proteomic research, offering high sensitivity and specificity in protein detection. "Biosensor Applications for Proteomic Analysis" explores the applications of biosensors in proteomics, outlining their advantages and future potential. Additionally, detecting low-abundance proteins remains a significant challenge in proteomic studies. "Detection of Low Abundance Proteins" addresses this issue by presenting advanced methodologies for identifying and quantifying scarce proteins.

The integration of nanotechnology into biomedical research has opened new frontiers for proteomic analysis. "Quantum Dots for Proteomics Analysis" examines the utilization of quantum dots in proteomic studies, highlighting their unique properties and potential applications. Lastly, "Immuno-Affinity Chromatography for Antibody Depletion" provides a comprehensive discussion on immuno-affinity chromatography and its role in antibody depletion techniques employed in proteomic investigations.

This book serves as a valuable resource for researchers, academics, medical professionals, and biotechnology specialists who seek to expand their knowledge of proteomics. As proteomics continues to redefine the landscape of biomedical research and clinical applications, this volume aims to provide both foundational insights for emerging scientists and advanced technical knowledge for experienced professionals.

It is our hope that this work will contribute to the advancement of proteomic science, fostering new research endeavors in biomedical sciences, biotechnology, and precision medicine. May it serve as a valuable reference for all those engaged in proteomic research and inspire further innovation in this rapidly evolving field.

Adil Denizli Nilay Bereli Denizli Türkmen

Contents

CHAPTER 1-PROTEOMICS AND GENERAL PRINCIPLES Bilgen OSHan ¹ and Adil Denizli ²	1-7
¹ Uludağ University, Department of Chemistry, Bursa, Turkey. ² Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey.	
CHAPTER 2-PROTEOMICS IN MEDICINE: EMERGING TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS Ristem Keçili¹ and Adil Denizli² ¹Anadolu University, Yunus Emre Vocational School of Health Services, Department of	9-34
Medical Services and Techniques, Eskişehir, Turkey. ² Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey.	
CHAPTER 3-AFFINITY CAPILLARY ELECTROPHORESIS FOR PROTEOMICS Ilgım Göktürk¹, Süleyman Aşır², Fatma Yılmaz³, Deniz Türkmen¹, Adil Denizli¹¹Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey. ²Near East University, Department of Materials Science and Nanotechnology. Engineering, Nicosia, North Cyprus, Turkey. ³Abant Izzet Baysal University, Chemistry Technology Division, Bolu, Turkey.	35-108
CHAPTER 4-ANALYTICAL METHODS IN PROTEOMICS ANALYSIS: METHODOLOGY FOR SEPARATION AND IDENTIFICATION OF PROTEINS AND THEIR INTERACTIONS Dilek Battal ^{1,2} ¹ Mersin University, Faculty of Pharmacy, Department of Toxicology, Mersin, Turkey.	109-144
² Near East University, Faculty of Pharmacy, Department of Toxicology, Nicosia, Cyprus.	
CHAPTER 5-RECENT PROTEOMICS APPLICATIONS TOWARDS PERSONALIZED/ PRECISION MEDICINE Merve Çalışır and Adil Denizli	145-153
Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey	
CHAPTER 6-PROTEIN DEPLETION STUDIES FOR PROTEOMICS Sevgi Aslıyüce ¹ , Neslihan Idil ² , Bo Mattiasson ^{3,4} ¹ Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey.	155-173
² Hacettepe University, Department of Biology, Ankara, Turkey. ³ Lund University, Division of Biotechnology, Lund, Sweden. ⁴ Indienz AB, Annebergs Gård, Billeberga, Sweden.	
CHAPTER 7-BIOSENSOR APPLICATIONS FOR PROTEOMIC ANALYSIS Sinem Diken Gür ¹ , Monireh Bakhshpour ² , Adil Denizli ³ ¹ Hacettepe University, Department of Biology, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey. ² Uludag University, Department of Chemistry, Görükle, Bursa, Turkey.	175-187
³ Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey. CHAPTER 8-DETECTION OF LOW ABUNDANCE PROTEINS	189-206
Duygu Çimen and Adil Denizli Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey.	
CHAPTER 9-QUANTUM DOTS FOR PROTEOMICS ANALYSIS Aykut Arif Topçu ¹ , Erdoğan Özgür ² , Nilay Bereli ² ¹ Aksaray University, Medical Laboratory Program, Vocational Scholl of Health Service,	207-221
Aksaray, Turkey. ² Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey.	
CHAPTER 10-IMMUNO-AFFINITY CHROMATOGRAPHY FOR ANTIBODY DEPLETION	223-234
Semra Akgönüllü, Nilay Bereli, Handan Yavuz, Adil Denizli Hacettepe University, Department of Chemistry, Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey.	235-252
INDEX	